Bullying typically peaks in the middle grades, as tweens try to figure out where they fit in with their peers. These ideas will help your middle schooler know what bullying can look like—and learn how to be a part of the solution.

**Recognize**
Ask your child if he has seen bullying at school. Discuss how bullying comes in many forms, including spreading rumors, making threats, or leaving someone out on purpose. Even if your tween hasn’t seen anyone trip or punch a fellow student, he might realize that the kid who is frequently called names or whispered about is being bullied.

**Stand up**
Children who are bullied need to know they have someone on their side. If your middle grader witnesses bullying, he can calmly step in by saying something like “That’s not funny” or “You’re being mean.” Or he might ignore the bully and address the target: “Let’s sit at another table” or “I think your shoes are cool.”

**Report**
Tweens may be afraid that bullying will get worse if they tell an adult. But explain that school staff can often resolve an issue without revealing who reported it. For example, if your child sees a kid knock papers out of someone’s hands on the bus, he could alert the driver. At school, he can privately tell a teacher or the principal about bullying—and encourage other students to do so, too.

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**Better public speaking**
Public speaking is part of school life, from giving class presentations to leading team meetings. Here are ways your tween can boost her skills and confidence.

**Find an audience.** Practicing will calm her nerves. She might give her speech in front of a mirror, present it to family members, or even use a pet as her audience.

**Get rid of “extras.”** Pesky filler words such as *like* and *um* can slip into your tween’s sentences without her realizing it. Suggest that she record her speech and play it back, making a tally mark each time she hears an unnecessary word. Then, she could focus on reducing the number of marks each time she practices.
No problem!

When your tween has a problem, how she handles it can determine whether she overcomes it or remains stuck. Help her see problems as opportunities in disguise with these steps.

1. **Put it in perspective.** Knowing that problems are a normal part of life may keep your middle grader from feeling stressed out by them. Share a similar problem you had at her age (forgetting about a big test) or recently (a disagreement with a friend). Then, explain how you resolved it.

2. **Consider options.** Encourage your tween to investigate solutions instead of ignoring a problem. Say she loses a library book. She might call the library rather than letting fines pile up. She may be surprised to find they will give her an extension to look for the book—or that the cost of replacing it is less than she thought.

3. **Reframe the situation.** Putting a positive spin on a problem will help her solve it. Instead of thinking, “I hate it when Crystal cancels our plans,” she could tell herself, “Now I’ve got time to finish that book I’m in the middle of.”

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**Keep a learning journal**

**Q** My older daughter recently mentioned she’s keeping a “learning diary” for her college classes. Is that something that could help my middle schooler?

**A** A learning diary is simply a place for students to reflect on their studies. Keeping one is a great way for your tween to think more about what she learns.

Suggest that your middle grader get a notebook she likes and label each entry with the class and date. She might write about topics that interest her, like how a novel she read in English helped her understand an important period in history. She could also record questions and ideas to investigate, such as a science experiment to try.

Encourage your girls to share their journals from time to time — your younger daughter will get a glimpse of what goes on in college!

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**Parent to Parent**

**Q**&**A**

**Q** My son Eli got in the habit of playing video games the minute he got home from school. When I tried to talk to him, his eyes stayed glued to the screen, and he barely responded.

**A** So I made a new rule: no screens for the first hour after we all get home from school and work. That way, we can reconnect and talk about our day. Sometimes we play a quick card game or tell jokes before I start dinner and Eli does homework.

Next, we’re going to try something “radical” — an entire device-free evening. If we need the tablet or computer for homework or our jobs, that’s okay. But “recreational use” is off-limits for that night. I hope Eli will see that family comes first — and that it’s possible to survive for a few hours without electronics.

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**Community service for tweens**

Being involved in the community can teach your middle grader compassion for others and give him a sense of belonging. Consider these tips:

- Start by volunteering together. Community centers, places of worship, and your local United Way can suggest family-friendly opportunities. You and your child might sort donated clothing for a homeless shelter or bake cookies for a charity bake sale.

- When your middle grader is ready to volunteer on his own, he could ask his school counselor about options. Perhaps he’ll be paired with a student who has special needs so they can read together in the school library. Or he may join in a park or stream cleanup day.

**Tip:** Encourage your tween to keep a record of his volunteer experience that includes supervisors’ contact information and his dates of service. This will come in handy when he applies for jobs or programs in high school.